

To: Corporate and Finance Services Committee

From: Stephanie Sinnott, Commissioner,
Corporate and Finance Services Department

Report Number: CF-25-48

Date of Report: October 1, 2025

Date of Meeting: October 6, 2025

Subject: 2026 Interim Tax Levying By-law

Ward: All Wards

File: 03-05

1.0 Purpose

The purpose of this report is to obtain City Council approval for a by-law to implement and collect the interim tax levy for the year 2026.

- Attachment 1 – 2026 Interim Tax Levying By-law

2.0 Recommendation

That the Corporate and Finance Services Committee recommend to City Council:

That the 2026 Interim Tax Levying By-law as outlined in Attachment 1 to Report CF-25-48 dated October 1, 2025 be approved.

3.0 Input From Other Sources

Legal Services

4.0 Analysis

Section 317(3) of the *Municipal Act, 2001*, S.O. 2001, c.25 ("*Municipal Act, 2001*") outlines the requirements of a municipality when adopting a by-law to collect an interim tax levy. "The amounts levied are subject to the following rules:

1. The amount levied on a property shall not exceed the prescribed percentage of fifty percent if no percentage is prescribed, of the total amount of taxes for municipal and school purposes levied on the property for the previous year.
2. The percentage under paragraph 1 may be different for different property classes but shall be the same for all properties in a property class.

3. For the purpose of calculating the total amount of taxes for the previous year under paragraph 1, if any taxes for municipal and school purposes were levied on a property for only part of the previous year because assessment was added to the tax roll during the year, an amount shall be added equal to the additional taxes that would have been levied on the property if the taxes for municipal and school purposes had been levied for the entire year.”

To enable the City to bill and collect the 2026 interim tax levy, Council approval of the 2026 Interim Tax Levying By-Law is required to meet the legislative deadline for mailing prior to the first pre-authorized payment extract, being January 2, 2026.

The By-Law, as outlined in Attachment 1, sets the following collection due dates:

- First Interim Installment – February 27, 2026
- Second Interim Installation – April 30, 2026

OR

- Six installments for the monthly pre-authorized tax payment plan based on the property owner’s selection of the 1st or 15th, or the next subsequent business day in the event of a statutory holiday, of the months of January, February, March, April, May and June, 2026.

In December each year the Region of Durham reports Interim Regional Property Tax Levy recommendations be calculated in part:

- A) That a 2026 interim Regional property tax levy be imposed on the lower tier municipalities for all property classes; and,
- B) That the amount due from each lower tier municipality is estimated to be equivalent to 50% of their respective share of the Regional property tax collected in 2025.

The Regional tax levy is estimated to be presented to Regional Council in late 2025.

5.0 Financial Implications

The interim tax levy calculation is based on an estimate of 50% of the 2025 taxes and will produce tax levies of approximately \$89,507,000 for City purposes, \$101,370,000 for Regional purposes, and \$30,868,000 for Education purposes.

6.0 Relationship to the Oshawa Strategic Plan

This report responds to the Oshawa Strategic Plan Priority Area “Lead: Governance and Service Excellence” with the goal to provide transparent, efficient, and responsible fiscal stewardship and use of resources.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'S. Sinnott', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the left.

Stephanie Sinnott, Commissioner,
Corporate and Finance Services Department



**By-law -2025
of The Corporation of the City of Oshawa**

Being a by-law to authorize implementation and collection of an interim tax levy for 2026.

Whereas it is expedient for the Corporation of the City of Oshawa to provide for the levy and collection of interim taxes for the year 2026 and to impose penalties and interest on all arrears of taxes pursuant to Sections 317, 342, 343, 345, 346, 347 and 355 of the Municipal Act, 2001, S.O. 2001, c.25, as amended; and,

Whereas Section 317 of the Municipal Act, 2001, S.O. 2001, c.25, as amended, provides for an interim levy on the assessment of real property in the municipality ratable for local municipality purposes of a sum not exceeding fifty (50) percent of the total amount of taxes for municipal and school purposes levied on a property for the previous year; and,

Whereas Section 317 of the Municipal Act, 2001, S.O. 2001, c.25, as amended provides for the adjustment in the calculation of the taxes for the previous year for the purposes of calculating an interim levy; and,

Whereas Section 317 of the Municipal Act, 2001, S. O. 2001, c.25, as amended, provides for an interim levy on the assessment for real property added to the tax roll for the current year that was not on the assessment roll in the previous year;

Therefore it is enacted as a by-law of The Corporation of the City of Oshawa as follows:

1. Definitions:

“City” means the Corporation of the City of Oshawa;

“City Hall” means the Civic Administration Complex located at 50 Centre Street South, Oshawa, Ontario;

“Council” means the elected Council of the Corporation of the City of Oshawa;

“Prior Annualized Taxes” means tax levies, including capping adjustments, where applicable, billed in the previous year and adjusted for any previous year’s supplementary taxes and tax cancellations as if they had applied for the entire year.

“Municipal Act, 2001” means the Municipal Act, 2001, S. O. 2001, c. 25, as amended;

“Treasurer” means the City’s Commissioner, Corporate and Finance Services; or the Director, Finance Services.

2. General

- 2.1. There shall be levied, and collected, an amount on the assessment of property within the City. This assessment will be according to the tax roll for taxation in the previous year as most recently revised before this By-law is passed; provided the amount levied shall not exceed fifty percent of the total amount of taxes for municipal and school purposes levied on the property for the previous year.
- 2.2. For the purpose of calculating the total amount of taxes for the previous year under subsection 2.1., if any taxes for municipal and school purposes were levied on the property for only part of the previous year because assessment was added to the tax roll during the year, an amount shall be added equal to the additional taxes that would have been levied on the property if the taxes for municipal and school purposes had been levied for the entire year.
- 2.3. For tax accounts added to the tax roll for the current year that were not on the assessment roll upon which the amounts under subsection 2.1 or 2.2 are levied, the amount levied shall be calculated using fifty per cent of the prior year's applicable tax rate, against phased-in assessment, as most recently revised prior to billing.
- 2.4. For properties where the assessed value of the property provided on the most recently returned assessment roll has been revised over the previous year's assessed value, the amount levied shall be calculated using fifty percent of the prior year's applicable tax rate against phased-in assessment, as most recently revised prior to billing.
- 2.5. Notwithstanding subsections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, and 2.4 of this By-law, where the interim levy taxes to be imposed on a property would be less than twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), the amount of actual taxes payable shall be zero.
- 2.6. The City shall, as permitted by Provincial legislation, add to the tax roll all or any arrears of charges, fees, costs, or other expenses. Such arrears of charges, fees, costs or other expenses shall be deemed to be taxes, collected as taxes, or collected in the same manner as municipal taxes, or dealt with in such fashion as may be authorized by the applicable Provincial legislation.
- 2.7. The taxes levied under this By-law shall be collected on the following dates:
 - a) Two (2) installments: first interim installment on February 27, 2026; second interim installment on April 30, 2026; or,
 - b) Six (6) installments for the monthly pre-authorized tax payment plan based on property owner's selection of the 1st or the 15th, or the next subsequent business day in the event of a statutory holiday, of the months of January, February, March, April, May and June, 2026. The pre-authorized tax payment plan agreement administered by the City's Taxation Services must be entered into prior to November 1, 2025.

- 2.8. Payment received on account of taxes shall be applied as follows:
- a) Payment shall first be applied against penalty and interest charges owing according to the length of time the charges have been owing, with the charges imposed earlier being discharged before charges imposed later;
 - b) Payment shall then be applied against the taxes owing according to the length of time they have been owing. The taxes imposed earlier being discharged before taxes (including any items referred to in subsection 2.6 of this By-law which have been added to the tax roll) imposed later.
- 2.9. The Treasurer is hereby authorized to mail, by regular mail or electronically, every tax notice or cause the same to be mailed to the address of the property as shown on the tax roll or to an alternate address, or provide electronic e-Bill notification, as directed in writing by the property owner.
- 2.10. Any installment or part of any installment of taxes not paid on or before the day prescribed by Section 2.7 of this By-law for payment of such installment shall be subject to a percentage charge which shall be added to and collected with the taxes and which shall be calculated as one and one-quarter per cent (1¼ %) of such installment or part of such installment on the first day of default. Any installment or part of any installment of taxes not paid on or before the day prescribed by subsection 7 of this By-law for payment of such installment shall also be subject to an interest charge which shall be added to and collected with the taxes and which shall be calculated as one and one-quarter per cent (1¼%) of such installment or part of such installment on the first day of each calendar month thereafter in which default continues.
- 2.11. The Treasurer may accept part payment from time to time on account of any rates and assessments and may give a receipt for that payment. Notwithstanding the foregoing, acceptance of any part payment shall not affect the collection of the percentage charge imposed and collectable under subsection 2.4 of this By-law in respect of non-payment of any taxes or any installment of taxes. In accordance with Part XI of the Municipal Act, 2001, partial payment acceptance excludes tax accounts currently under this provision.
- 2.12. The property taxes imposed by this By-law may be paid either in full or by the installments, as provided by subsection 2.7 of this By-law, to the credit of the Treasurer of the City at City Hall or at a branch of any Chartered Bank of Canada or Trust Company located in the City of Oshawa.
- 2.13. The Treasurer shall cause to be mailed to the address of the residence or place of business of the person taxed, the tax notice as contemplated by Subsection 343(6) of the Municipal Act, 2001. No defect, error or omission in the form or substance of a tax bill invalidates any proceedings for the recovery of the taxes as per Subsection 343(10) of the Municipal Act, 2001.
- 2.14. Where the Treasurer shall have failed or omitted to collect the taxes or any portion of the taxes on the day appointed for the return of the collector's roll, the Treasurer is authorized to continue the levy and collection of the unpaid taxes, penalties and interest in the manner and with the powers provided by law for the general levy and collection of taxes.

2.15. If any section or portion of this By-law is found by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, it is the intent of Council that all remaining sections and portions of this By-law continue to be in force and effect.

3. Short Title

3.1. This By-law shall be known as the “2026 Interim Tax Levying By-law”.

4. Effective Date

4.1. This By-law shall come into effect on November 1, 2025.

By-law passed this day of , 2025.

Mayor

City Clerk